Sustainable Food Team

Final Presentation – Sustainability Action Research – Spring 2023

Our Team



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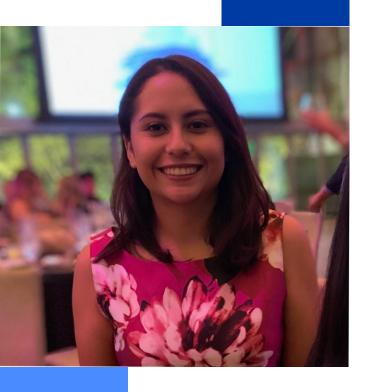


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Project background & goals

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01 Introduction

Why focus on food purchasing?

Climate Impact

The global food system accounts for...



80%

all deforestation



30%

total greenhouse gas emissions



70%

freshwater use

\$20 million

UCLA Dining food spend per year

The Problem

The UC has set a system-wide goal of achieving **25% sustainable food** purchases by 2030.

Sustainable food procurement has dropped from 20% pre-pandemic to 8% in FY 2021-22.

Research Questions

Why have UCLA's sustainable food purchases dropped so dramatically since 2019?

How can UCLA improve their progress by updating their tracking system and evaluating sustainability of current food sources?

02 Methodology

Understanding the Problem



Examined invoices against previously completed sustainability tracking



Conducted interviews with various stakeholders



Researched & provided recommendations

Data Audit

Invoices

Purchasing Details





H&H Spreadsheets

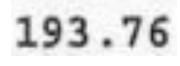
Sustainability Tracking

Line	Order- ed	Shipped	Eaches Pack Tote	UPC Code	Item #	Brand	Description	Whls. CS.	Whis Ea.	Reg SRP Weight Disco	nt Net -	Net - Each	SRP	Mrg	Extensio
15	4	4	12/10.30Z	018627-703389	60749	KASHI	OG2 KASHI STRAW FLD CE			38.4	48.44	4.0367			193.76

OG2

Organic Category

2 Months Oct. '21, Apr. '22



Total Price

Fall Sustainable/Missing on Sheet

Date	Dining Hall	Vendor	Item	Invoice Number	Quantity	Unit Price	Total Price	Plant Based?	Sustainable?	Certification	Problem
2021-10-10	B Plate ▼	UNFI	KASHI H2H HNY TSDOAT	045752285-003	4	\$42.75	\$171.00		\checkmark	OG2	Was not recorded originally
2021-10-17	B Plate ▼	UNFI	CHOICE PRM JPNS GRN	045772608-003	10	\$18.71	\$187.00		~	OG2	Was not recorded originally
10/14/21	De Neve ▼	Santa Monica	Se Clams, Whole shell, 17-22 ct, Vac Pac	7301097	15 CS/150.00	\$4.49	673.50		\checkmark	MBA	Marked MBA 3 but really MBA 4
10/01/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produ	ici Granola (Hemp Plus) Organic	#02240345	1	\$92.55	\$92.55		~	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/02/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02240793	8	\$39.65	\$319.60		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/04/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02241592	4	\$39.65	\$158.60		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/05/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02242239	4	\$39.65	\$158.60		~	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/06/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02242923	10	\$39.65	\$396.50		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/07/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02243643	6	\$39.65	\$237.90		~	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/27/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02256907	3	\$43.55	\$130.65		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/08/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	uc Water (Coconut) Harmless	#02244431	1	\$54.10	\$54.10		~	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/08/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02244431	10	\$39.65	\$396.50		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/09/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	Ict Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02245281	12	\$39.65	\$475.80		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/12/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02246815	2	\$43.45	\$86.90		~	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoic
10/13/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02247509	7	\$43.45	\$304.15		~	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/14/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02248630	10	\$43.45	\$434.50		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/15/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02248949	2	\$43.45	\$86.90		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoic
10/16/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02249856	7	\$43.45	\$304.15		~	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/18/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02250703	10	\$43.40	\$434.00		~	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/19/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02251373	10	\$43.40	\$434.00		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/20/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02252038	6	\$43.40	\$260.40		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/21/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02252738	7	\$43.40	\$303.80		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/22/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02253543	10	\$43.40	\$434.00		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/23/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02254367	15	\$43.40	\$651.00		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/26/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	ic Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02255856	4	\$43.55	\$174.20		\checkmark	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice
10/27/2021	B Plate ▼	Nature's Produ	uc Yogurt (Coconut) Harmless Harvest	#02256479	7	\$43.55	\$304.85		~	Organic	Missing from spreadsheet (on invoice

Fall Not Sustainable/No Invoice

Date	Dining Hall	Vendor	Item	Invoice Number	Quantity	Unit Price	Total Price	Plant Based?	Sustainable?	Certification	Problem
10/20/21	Sproul ▼	Santa Monica Se	Clam meat, while	7038723	6 CS/60.00	\$4.43	265.80		~	MBA4	Wrong Date - Received 10/25/21
10/20/21	Rieber ▼	Santa Monica Se	Seaweed Salad,	7038291	20 TR/88.00	\$3.26	\$286.88			?	No Sustainability Rating/Can't find online
10/26/21	Rieber ▼	Santa Monica Se	Seaweed Salad,	7045117	24 TR/105.60	\$3.26	\$344.26			?	No Sustainability Rating/Can't find online
10/16/21	Rende ▼	Santa Monica Se	Seaweed Salad,	7033431	12 TR/52.80	\$3.26	\$172.13			?	No Sustainability Rating/Can't find online
10/28/21	Rende ▼	Santa Monica Se	Seaweed Salad,	7047440	20 TR/88.00	\$3.26	\$286.88			?	No Sustainability Rating/Can't find online
10/19/21	Covel ▼	Santa Monica Se	eafood	70936494					~	MBA	All sustainable purchases from 10/19/21 marked as
10/26/21	Covel ▼	Santa Monica Se	eafood	7046329					~	MBA	Sustainable purchasee from 10/27/21 marked as 1
10/28/21	Covel ▼	Santa Monica Se	Seabass Corvina	7047604	16 CS/160.00	\$6.58	\$1,052.80			MBA	Unrated sustainability
10/28/21	Covel ▼	Santa Monica Se	Snapper, Fillet, S	7047604	8 CS/160.00	\$7.14	\$1,142.40			MBA	Unrated sustainability
10/29/21	Covel ▼	Santa Monica Se	eafood	7049089					✓	MBA	Sustainable purchases from 10/29/21 marked as 1
10/08/21	B Bowl ▼	Santa Monica Se	Seaweed Salad,	7020350	8 TR/35.20	\$3.26	\$114.75			?	No Sustainability Rating/Can't find online
10/07/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produc	Banana (Regulai	#02243816	4				~	Rainforest Allian	Missing on invoice, but seen on spreadsheet
10/08/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produc	Banana (Regulai	#02244621	8	\$19.31	\$154.48		✓	Rainforest Allian	Missing actual invoice, but seen on spreadsheet
10/11/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produc	Banana (Regular	#02246239	6	\$19.31	\$115.86		✓	Rainforest Allian	Missing on invoice, but seen on spreadsheet
10/07/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produc	Banana (Regulai	#02243816	4				✓	Rainforest Allian	Mislabeled file; says 10/11 but is actually a repeat of
10/12/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produc	Banana (Regula	#02247041	4	\$19.31	\$77.24		✓	Rainforest Allian	Missing on invoice, but seen on spreadsheet
10/14/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produc	Banana (Regular	#02248407	6	\$19.31	\$115.86		~	Rainforest Allian	Mislabeled file; says 10/15 but is actually 10/14, as
10/20/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produc	Banana (Regular	#02252335	4	\$19.31	\$77.24		~	Rainforest Allian	Missing actual invoice, but seen on spreadsheet
10/21/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produc	Banana (Regula	#02252923	6	\$19.31	\$115.86		~	Rainforest Allian	Missing actual invoice, but seen on spreadsheet
10/22/2021	De Neve ▼	Nature's Produc	Banana (Regula	#02253722	6	\$19.31	\$115.86		<u> </u>	Rainforest Allian	Mislabeled file; says 10/21 but is actually 10/22, as

Interviews

UCLA Dining

Chef
 Joey Martin,
 Senior Executive
 Chef at UCLA

DSCO

Michelle
Wellington,
Systems
Manager

Other UC's

- Marcos Hernandez, Head of Culinary at UC Berkeley
- Darin Schluep,
 Director of the UC
 Davis Coffee House
- Chamayo Yniguez,
 Director of
 Operations Dining
 Services at UC Davis

Sustainable Vendors

Our Definition:

For a vendor to be sustainable, they must:

- Be local
- Reduce chemical use
- Meet UC's
 established
 sustainability
 criteria



Research On:

EDI + Ethics

03 Results

Takeaway #1 - Tracking Process

Primary Issues

Inefficient

Subject to Error

Retroactive

Date	Invoice #	Description	Origin	Location	Spend	Sust. Cate
10/1/2021	7012872	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Bruin Bowl	1,435.44	MBA3
10/5/2021	7019243	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Bruin Bowl	1,479.64	MBA3
10/8/2021	7020350	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Bruin Bowl	989.85	MBA3
11/2/2021	7053510	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Bruin Bowl	479.53	MBA3
11/3/2021	7053513	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Bruin Bowl	2,247.41	MBA3
11/6/2021	7059213	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Bruin Bowl	1,509.72	MBA3
12/16/2021	7106949	Albacore, TS, Cubes, Poke Style, IVP	Indonesia	Bruin Bowl	693.90	MBA4
12/9/2021	7097938	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Bruin Bowl	816.55	MBA3
12/3/2021	7090607	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Bruin Bowl	2,176.67	MBA3
11/12/2021	7064708	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Bruin Bowl	396.56	MBA3
9/21/2021	7001817	Clam meat, whl baby, cooked, nat juice	China	Covel	210.50	MBA4
9/21/2021	7001817	Squid, cleaned, t&t, 4-6 local	USA	Covel	381.60	MBA4
9/23/2021	7004599	Catfish, ,fillet, 3oz/UP	USA	Covel	729.75	MBA4
9/24/2021	7005787	Haddock, Fillet, 10-12 oz, Bnls, Skinless	China	Covel	1,338.00	MBA3
9/29/2021	7011441	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Covel	3,910.38	MBA3
9/30/2021	7013706	Scallops, Bay, 60/80, asian IQF	Philippines	Covel	369.90	MBA4
10/1/2021	7014753	Cod, Fillet, 16/32 oz	Greenland	Covel	1,238.00	MBA3
10/2/2021	7016468	Cod, Battered, English Style, 2 oz	USA	Covel	754.00	MBA3
10/8/2021	7023434	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Covel	2,645.25	MBA3
10/8/2021	7023434	Squid, cleaned, t&t, 4-6 local	USA	Covel	1,335.60	MBA4
10/12/2021	7027670	Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Covel	3,694.27	MBA3
10/12/2021	7027670	Salmon, Smoked, Blamoral, P/S, ASC Cert	USA	Covel	669.64	MBA4
10/12/2021	7027670	Cod, Battered, English Style, 2 oz	USA	Covel	603.20	MBA3
10/12/2021	7027670	Scallops, Domestic, 10/20, Proc, IQF	USA	Covel	2,165.80	MBA3
		Scallops, Bay, 60/80, asian IQF	Philippines	Covel	493.20	MBA4
		Salmon, na, portions premium 3 oz	Canada	Covel	3,428.92	

Human Error is Expensive

Category	Associated Cost
Oct. '21 Missing Sustainable Items	\$9,015.20
Oct. '21 Additional Sustainable Items	\$4,438.30
Apr. '22 Missing Sustainable Items	\$4,625.33
Apr. '22 Additional Sustainable Items	\$1,726.86
TOTAL	\$19,805.69

\$118,834.14

Wrongly categorized due to human error (Annual estimation)

FoodPro Analysis

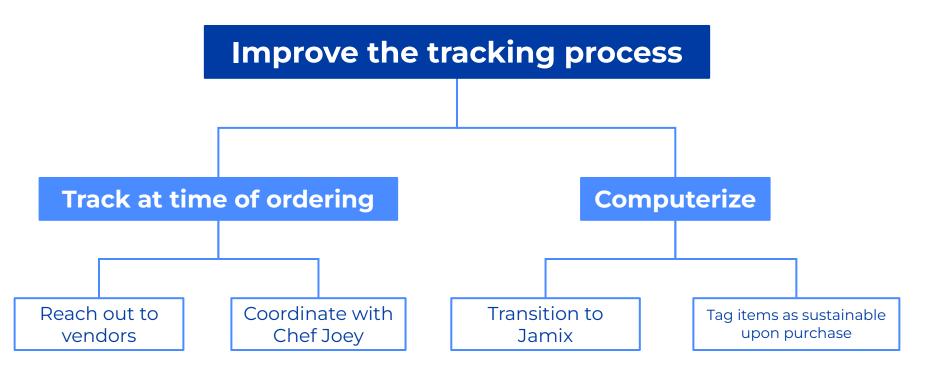
Strengths

Familiarity

Weaknesses

- Difficult to navigate
- Data incapacity
- Inconsistent and variable sustainability criteria
- Not all vendors tracked

Future Recommendations

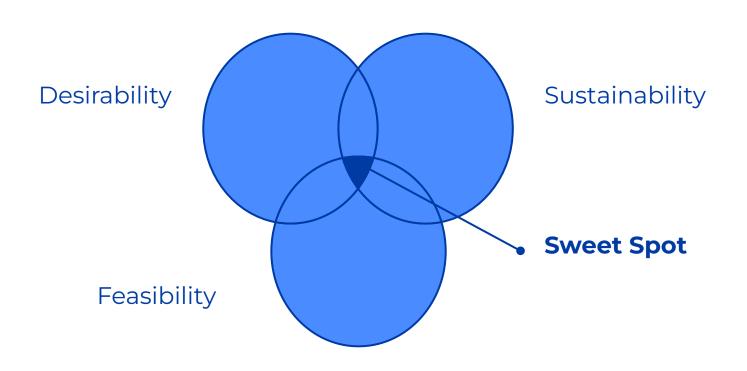


Takeaway #2 Interdepartmental and Cross-Campus Collaboration

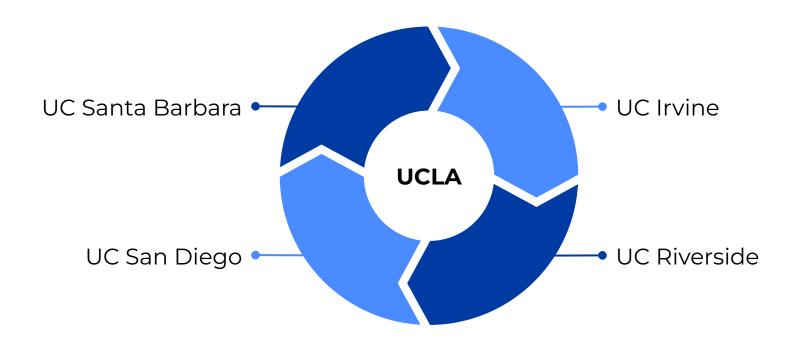
Stakeholders



Food Procurement Drivers



Cross-Campus Collaboration



Takeaway #3 - Vendor Recommendations

Alternative Vendor Options

Local Farms

Account for farm ownership + distance from institution

 If unable to accommodate, move to larger distributors

Larger California Farms

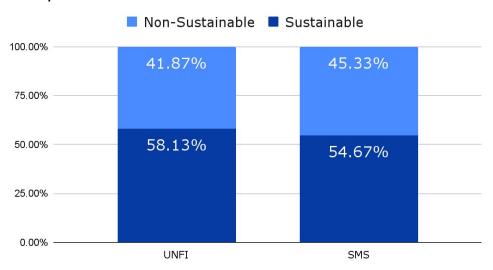
- Forneris Farms
- Sweredoski Farms
- Huarache Farms
- Straus Family Creamery
- La Tortilla Factory

Larger Vendors

- Buffalo Market
- Earthly Gourmet
- Earl's Organic
- Veritable Vegetable

Case Study: UNFI and SMS

Sample of October 2021 Purchases



Least-Sustainable Items:

- Grains
- Dairy alternatives
- Shrimp

Issues stem from other vendors

04 Significance

Campus Sustainability

TrackingFaster, streamlined processReduced inefficiencies and human errorsCollaborationStronger communication networksDecreased redundanciesVendorsMore sustainable purchasingBetter vendor relationships

8% **25**%

Moving Forward



- Consider more effective software
- Relook at sustainability standards
- Better communication
 - DSCO ←→ Housing and Maintenance

For future SAR teams:

Vendor research team revival

Thank you!

Brianna Moncada

Chef Joey Martin, Michelle Wellington, Marcos Hernandez, Darin Schluep, Chamayo Yniguez

Raquel Fox, Julia Wu, Jeff Van

Dr. Cully Nordby & Dr. Carl Maida